



Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Metropolitan Statistical Area

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2007

Data Set: 2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	461,716	+/-1,201	100%	(X)
In labor force	268,280	+/-4,228	58.1%	+/-0.9
Civilian labor force	268,280	+/-4,228	58.1%	+/-0.9
Employed	250,740	+/-3,999	54.3%	+/-0.9
Unemployed	17,540	+/-1,933	3.8%	+/-0.4
Armed Forces	0	+/-267	0.0%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	193,436	+/-4,340	41.9%	+/-0.9
Civilian labor force	268,280	+/-4,228	100%	(X)
Unemployed	6.5%	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over	241,207	+/-1,162	100%	(X)
In labor force	126,437	+/-3,203	52.4%	+/-1.3
Civilian labor force	126,437	+/-3,203	52.4%	+/-1.3
Employed	118,907	+/-3,139	49.3%	+/-1.3
Own children under 6 years	35,333	+/-1,231	100%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	21,248	+/-1,999	60.1%	+/-4.8
Own children 6 to 17 years	82,122	+/-1,952	100%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	57,939	+/-3,513	70.6%	+/-3.5
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	243,533	+/-4,333	100%	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	209,690	+/-4,427	86.1%	+/-1.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	16,178	+/-2,067	6.6%	+/-0.8
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1,318	+/-583	0.5%	+/-0.2
Walked	4,482	+/-936	1.8%	+/-0.4
Other means	3,787	+/-1,256	1.6%	+/-0.5
Worked at home	8,078	+/-1,266	3.3%	+/-0.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.4	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	250,740	+/-3,999	100%	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	68,029	+/-3,287	27.1%	+/-1.3
Service occupations	47,908	+/-3,420	19.1%	+/-1.3
Sales and office occupations	63,966	+/-3,602	25.5%	+/-1.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	860	+/-399	0.3%	+/-0.2
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	22,957	+/-2,197	9.2%	+/-0.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	47,020	+/-3,068	18.8%	+/-1.1

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	250,740	+/-3,999	100%	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2,533	+/-653	1.0%	+/-0.3
Construction	13,952	+/-1,880	5.6%	+/-0.8
Manufacturing	46,900	+/-2,846	18.7%	+/-1.1
Wholesale trade	6,387	+/-1,232	2.5%	+/-0.5
Retail trade	30,763	+/-3,052	12.3%	+/-1.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	10,293	+/-1,363	4.1%	+/-0.5
Information	5,083	+/-1,103	2.0%	+/-0.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	12,708	+/-1,770	5.1%	+/-0.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	18,849	+/-2,399	7.5%	+/-0.9
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	58,732	+/-3,528	23.4%	+/-1.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	22,702	+/-2,447	9.1%	+/-1.0
Other services, except public administration	12,589	+/-1,529	5.0%	+/-0.6
Public administration	9,249	+/-1,236	3.7%	+/-0.5
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	250,740	+/-3,999	100%	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	205,901	+/-4,192	82.1%	+/-1.0
Government workers	29,969	+/-2,454	12.0%	+/-0.9
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	14,377	+/-1,656	5.7%	+/-0.7
Unpaid family workers	493	+/-288	0.2%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2007 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	231,895	+/-3,035	100%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	21,393	+/-1,866	9.2%	+/-0.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16,820	+/-2,094	7.3%	+/-0.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	33,100	+/-2,812	14.3%	+/-1.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	29,144	+/-2,269	12.6%	+/-0.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	38,946	+/-2,383	16.8%	+/-1.0
\$50,000 to \$74,999	44,090	+/-3,147	19.0%	+/-1.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	24,706	+/-1,982	10.7%	+/-0.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17,201	+/-1,743	7.4%	+/-0.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,249	+/-901	1.8%	+/-0.4
\$200,000 or more	2,246	+/-583	1.0%	+/-0.3
Median household income (dollars)	40,292	+/-1,062	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	50,994	+/-1,179	(X)	(X)
With earnings	169,810	+/-4,186	73.2%	+/-1.3
Mean earnings (dollars)	52,242	+/-1,401	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	78,626	+/-2,666	33.9%	+/-1.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,256	+/-282	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	57,728	+/-2,568	24.9%	+/-1.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	17,169	+/-1,056	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	12,754	+/-1,806	5.5%	+/-0.8
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,197	+/-647	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	6,945	+/-1,423	3.0%	+/-0.6
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,269	+/-694	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	24,471	+/-2,631	10.6%	+/-1.1
Families				
Total families	153,704	+/-3,901	100%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	9,513	+/-1,503	6.2%	+/-0.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6,354	+/-1,435	4.1%	+/-0.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14,127	+/-1,815	9.2%	+/-1.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18,091	+/-1,931	11.8%	+/-1.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	26,974	+/-2,248	17.5%	+/-1.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	36,165	+/-2,386	23.5%	+/-1.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	21,045	+/-1,888	13.7%	+/-1.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15,504	+/-1,522	10.1%	+/-1.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,953	+/-893	2.6%	+/-0.6
\$200,000 or more	1,978	+/-583	1.3%	+/-0.4
Median family income (dollars)	50,894	+/-1,237	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	60,513	+/-1,707	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Per capita income (dollars)	21,251	+/-445	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	78,191	+/-3,154	100%	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	22,613	+/-1,265	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	30,279	+/-1,753	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	24,686	+/-787	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	41,158	+/-986	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	29,953	+/-1,279	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	11.4%	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	19.3%	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	24.0%	+/-6.5	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	4.4%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	5.6%	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	3.9%	+/-3.0	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	33.8%	+/-4.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	43.7%	+/-6.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	54.2%	+/-11.7	(X)	(X)
All people	14.8%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	22.3%	+/-2.8	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	21.9%	+/-2.8	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	27.1%	+/-4.6	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	20.2%	+/-3.1	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	12.7%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	13.5%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	9.8%	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
People in families	12.3%	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	26.1%	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.


Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002. However, the Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- While the 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2006 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2007 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the December 2005 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected migration, earnings, and income data are not available for certain geographic

areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See [Errata Note #44](#) for details.

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