



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Note: This is a modified view of the original table.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Mahoning County, Ohio		Trumbull County, Ohio	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	98,084	98,084	86,886	86,886
Family households (families)	57,774	58.9%	54,970	63.3%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	21,746	22.2%	19,077	22.0%
Married-couple family	39,489	40.3%	37,750	43.4%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	11,998	12.2%	10,995	12.7%
Male householder, no wife present, family	4,045	4.1%	4,961	5.7%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	1,598	1.6%	1,737	2.0%
Female householder, no husband present, family	14,240	14.5%	12,259	14.1%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	8,150	8.3%	6,345	7.3%
Nonfamily households	40,310	41.1%	31,916	36.7%
Householder living alone	35,449	36.1%	26,688	30.7%
65 years and over	15,362	15.7%	12,299	14.2%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	25,587	26.1%	21,823	25.1%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	33,647	34.3%	30,554	35.2%
Average household size	2.27	(X)	2.26	(X)
Average family size	2.96	(X)	2.81	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	223,076	223,076	196,653	196,653
Householder	98,084	44.0%	86,886	44.2%
Spouse	39,290	17.6%	37,778	19.2%
Child	61,324	27.5%	50,506	25.7%
Other relatives	12,839	5.8%	11,005	5.6%
Nonrelatives	11,539	5.2%	10,478	5.3%
Unmarried partner	6,185	2.8%	6,744	3.4%
MARITAL STATUS				

Subject	Mahoning County, Ohio		Trumbull County, Ohio	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Males 15 years and over	92,908	92,908	81,045	81,045
Never married	34,194	36.8%	26,059	32.2%
Now married, except separated	41,999	45.2%	39,110	48.3%
Separated	1,526	1.6%	1,486	1.8%
Widowed	3,268	3.5%	3,019	3.7%
Divorced	11,921	12.8%	11,371	14.0%
Females 15 years and over	99,324	99,324	86,019	86,019
Never married	28,074	28.3%	21,244	24.7%
Now married, except separated	39,671	39.9%	40,112	46.6%
Separated	3,035	3.1%	1,547	1.8%
Widowed	11,999	12.1%	10,160	11.8%
Divorced	16,545	16.7%	12,956	15.1%
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	2,679	2,679	3,209	3,209
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	968	36.1%	1,282	40.0%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	33	(X)	56	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	56	(X)	79	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	36	(X)	16	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	98	(X)	160	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	22	(X)	28	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	4,031	4,031	4,074	4,074
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	1,986	49.3%	2,198	54.0%
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	313	7.8%	662	16.2%
1 or 2 years	246	6.1%	337	8.3%
3 or 4 years	386	9.6%	307	7.5%
5 or more years	1,041	25.8%	892	21.9%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	1,986	1,986	2,198	2,198
Who are female	1,460	73.5%	1,219	55.5%
Who are married	940	47.3%	1,568	71.3%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	50,378	50,378	40,912	40,912
Nursery school, preschool	3,586	7.1%	2,261	5.5%
Kindergarten	1,955	3.9%	1,597	3.9%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	20,719	41.1%	18,892	46.2%
High school (grades 9-12)	12,670	25.1%	10,253	25.1%
College or graduate school	11,448	22.7%	7,909	19.3%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	164,042	164,042	144,108	144,108
Less than 9th grade	3,681	2.2%	4,538	3.1%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	10,309	6.3%	9,581	6.6%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	66,841	40.7%	66,705	46.3%
Some college, no degree	31,435	19.2%	26,683	18.5%
Associate's degree	14,576	8.9%	9,710	6.7%
Bachelor's degree	25,008	15.2%	17,941	12.4%
Graduate or professional degree	12,192	7.4%	8,950	6.2%
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	91.5%	(X)	90.2%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	22.7%	(X)	18.7%

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VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	183,789	183,789	159,437	159,437
Civilian veterans	15,347	8.4%	15,379	9.6%
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	225,422	225,422	197,022	197,022
With a disability	35,029	15.5%	29,929	15.2%
Under 18 years				
With a disability	3,151	6.9%	2,204	5.4%
18 to 64 years				
With a disability	18,357	13.6%	13,995	12.2%
65 years and over				
With a disability	13,521	30.3%	13,730	33.3%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	227,351	227,351	196,825	196,825
Same house	199,410	87.7%	182,785	92.9%
Different house in the U.S.	26,804	11.8%	13,825	7.0%
Same county	16,709	7.3%	8,392	4.3%
Different county	10,095	4.4%	5,433	2.8%
Same state	5,632	2.5%	3,921	2.0%
Different state	4,463	2.0%	1,512	0.8%
Abroad	1,137	0.5%	215	0.1%
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	229,796	229,796	200,380	200,380
Native	224,572	97.7%	196,541	98.1%
Born in United States	219,194	95.4%	195,272	97.5%
State of residence	175,855	76.5%	152,791	76.3%
Different state	43,339	18.9%	42,481	21.2%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	5,378	2.3%	1,269	0.6%
Foreign born	5,224	2.3%	3,839	1.9%
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	5,224	5,224	3,839	3,839
Naturalized U.S. citizen	3,486	66.7%	3,186	83.0%
Not a U.S. citizen	1,738	33.3%	653	17.0%
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	10,602	10,602	5,108	5,108
Native				
Entered 2010 or later	1,537	28.6%	140	11.0%
Entered before 2010	3,841	71.4%	1,129	89.0%
Foreign born				
Entered 2010 or later	1,313	25.1%	558	14.5%
Entered before 2010	3,911	74.9%	3,281	85.5%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	N	N	N	N
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N

Subject	Mahoning County, Ohio		Trumbull County, Ohio	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	217,817	217,817	189,961	189,961
English only	205,472	94.3%	182,116	95.9%
Language other than English	12,345	5.7%	7,845	4.1%
Speak English less than "very well"	4,285	2.0%	2,434	1.3%
Spanish	6,986	3.2%	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	2,976	1.4%	N	N
Other Indo-European languages	4,257	2.0%	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	883	0.4%	N	N
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	710	0.3%	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	247	0.1%	N	N
Other languages	392	0.2%	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	179	0.1%	N	N
ANCESTRY				
Total population	229,796	229,796	200,380	200,380
American	17,515	7.6%	45,496	22.7%
Arab	1,654	0.7%	1,430	0.7%
Czech	474	0.2%	854	0.4%
Danish	38	0.0%	184	0.1%
Dutch	2,517	1.1%	2,256	1.1%
English	17,601	7.7%	13,646	6.8%
French (except Basque)	2,091	0.9%	2,510	1.3%
French Canadian	1,125	0.5%	549	0.3%
German	46,174	20.1%	31,275	15.6%
Greek	1,841	0.8%	1,947	1.0%
Hungarian	6,515	2.8%	5,993	3.0%
Irish	34,340	14.9%	21,242	10.6%
Italian	43,159	18.8%	23,755	11.9%
Lithuanian	206	0.1%	654	0.3%
Norwegian	368	0.2%	190	0.1%
Polish	11,329	4.9%	8,121	4.1%
Portuguese	159	0.1%	0	0.0%
Russian	1,489	0.6%	995	0.5%
Scotch-Irish	2,636	1.1%	2,301	1.1%
Scottish	4,159	1.8%	2,411	1.2%
Slovak	12,689	5.5%	6,258	3.1%
Subsaharan African	3,949	1.7%	287	0.1%
Swedish	2,066	0.9%	850	0.4%
Swiss	484	0.2%	1,252	0.6%
Ukrainian	2,824	1.2%	1,265	0.6%
Welsh	5,156	2.2%	2,821	1.4%
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	160	0.1%	41	0.0%
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	98,084	98,084	86,886	86,886
With a computer	84,756	86.4%	74,042	85.2%
With a broadband Internet subscription	79,808	81.4%	68,316	78.6%

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

Caution should be used when comparing data for computer and Internet use before and after 2016. Changes in 2016 to the questions involving the wording as well as the response options resulted in changed response patterns in the data. Most noticeable are increases in overall computer ownership or use, the total of Internet subscriptions, satellite subscriptions, and cellular data plans for a smartphone or other mobile device. For more detailed information about these changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology/content-test.htm> or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>.

While the 2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the July 2015 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.