



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Note: This is a modified view of the original table.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Mahoning County, Ohio		Trumbull County, Ohio	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	189,071	189,071	164,596	164,596
In labor force	112,977	59.8%	91,254	55.4%
Civilian labor force	112,955	59.7%	91,219	55.4%
Employed	104,440	55.2%	86,617	52.6%
Unemployed	8,515	4.5%	4,602	2.8%
Armed Forces	22	0.0%	35	0.0%
Not in labor force	76,094	40.2%	73,342	44.6%
Civilian labor force	112,955	112,955	91,219	91,219
Unemployment Rate	(X)	7.5%	(X)	5.0%
Females 16 years and over				
In labor force	55,314	56.5%	43,647	51.3%
Civilian labor force	55,314	56.5%	43,612	51.3%
Employed	52,083	53.2%	41,658	49.0%
Own children of the householder under 6 years				
All parents in family in labor force	9,278	69.0%	7,025	63.4%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years				
All parents in family in labor force	20,644	73.0%	19,773	72.3%
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	101,820	101,820	85,199	85,199
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	86,955	85.4%	75,471	88.6%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	7,166	7.0%	5,102	6.0%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1,781	1.7%	205	0.2%
Walked	1,040	1.0%	1,021	1.2%
Other means	2,145	2.1%	1,021	1.2%
Worked at home	2,733	2.7%	2,379	2.8%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.5	(X)	24.2	(X)

Subject	Mahoning County, Ohio		Trumbull County, Ohio	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	104,440	104,440	86,617	86,617
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	33,895	32.5%	25,070	28.9%
Service occupations	20,722	19.8%	13,497	15.6%
Sales and office occupations	25,171	24.1%	20,067	23.2%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	7,360	7.0%	9,002	10.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,292	16.6%	18,981	21.9%
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	104,440	104,440	86,617	86,617
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,002	1.0%	759	0.9%
Construction	5,737	5.5%	6,185	7.1%
Manufacturing	13,981	13.4%	17,003	19.6%
Wholesale trade	2,090	2.0%	1,634	1.9%
Retail trade	13,592	13.0%	10,617	12.3%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	6,199	5.9%	4,917	5.7%
Information	1,468	1.4%	1,600	1.8%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	3,806	3.6%	3,185	3.7%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10,113	9.7%	5,932	6.8%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	27,386	26.2%	19,981	23.1%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	11,275	10.8%	7,914	9.1%
Other services, except public administration	4,297	4.1%	3,963	4.6%
Public administration	3,494	3.3%	2,927	3.4%
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	104,440	104,440	86,617	86,617
Private wage and salary workers	85,058	81.4%	73,085	84.4%
Government workers	13,946	13.4%	9,104	10.5%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5,177	5.0%	4,428	5.1%
Unpaid family workers	259	0.2%	0	0.0%
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	98,084	98,084	86,886	86,886
Less than \$10,000	9,173	9.4%	5,753	6.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5,905	6.0%	5,122	5.9%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11,629	11.9%	11,797	13.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12,184	12.4%	11,338	13.0%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16,502	16.8%	13,679	15.7%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17,363	17.7%	16,806	19.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9,529	9.7%	8,680	10.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10,206	10.4%	9,809	11.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,630	2.7%	1,939	2.2%
\$200,000 or more	2,963	3.0%	1,963	2.3%
Median household income (dollars)	43,389	(X)	46,201	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	62,080	(X)	60,248	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	70,035	71.4%	60,014	69.1%
Mean earnings (dollars)	62,046	(X)	61,621	(X)
With Social Security				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	37,542	38.3%	34,959	40.2%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,818	(X)	18,665	(X)
With retirement income				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	22,340	22.8%	24,736	28.5%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	23,313	(X)	19,911	(X)

Subject	Mahoning County, Ohio		Trumbull County, Ohio	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
With Supplemental Security Income	7,915	8.1%	5,191	6.0%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,301	(X)	9,673	(X)
With cash public assistance income	2,962	3.0%	2,183	2.5%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,332	(X)	2,965	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	18,785	19.2%	11,246	12.9%
Families	57,774	57,774	54,970	54,970
Less than \$10,000	3,595	6.2%	2,943	5.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,267	3.9%	2,063	3.8%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5,303	9.2%	4,097	7.5%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5,339	9.2%	5,707	10.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8,808	15.2%	9,002	16.4%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11,733	20.3%	12,102	22.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7,783	13.5%	7,061	12.8%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8,244	14.3%	8,442	15.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,269	3.9%	1,704	3.1%
\$200,000 or more	2,433	4.2%	1,849	3.4%
Median family income (dollars)	57,191	(X)	57,222	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	74,411	(X)	72,419	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	27,511	(X)	26,053	(X)
Nonfamily households	40,310	40,310	31,916	31,916
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	30,783	(X)	27,406	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	42,112	(X)	36,836	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	27,158	(X)	28,449	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	50,496	(X)	45,689	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	32,225	(X)	34,432	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	225,422	225,422	197,022	197,022
With health insurance coverage	214,938	95.3%	182,919	92.8%
With private health insurance	134,540	59.7%	120,087	61.0%
With public coverage	109,603	48.6%	91,318	46.3%
No health insurance coverage	10,484	4.7%	14,103	7.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	49,171	49,171	43,174	43,174
No health insurance coverage	560	1.1%	2,828	6.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	131,585	131,585	112,619	112,619
In labor force:	102,331	102,331	83,309	83,309
Employed:	94,868	94,868	79,292	79,292
With health insurance coverage	88,576	93.4%	71,903	90.7%
With private health insurance	73,334	77.3%	62,570	78.9%
With public coverage	17,527	18.5%	11,623	14.7%
No health insurance coverage	6,292	6.6%	7,389	9.3%
Unemployed:	7,463	7,463	4,017	4,017
With health insurance coverage	6,682	89.5%	3,029	75.4%
With private health insurance	2,160	28.9%	1,630	40.6%
With public coverage	4,719	63.2%	1,527	38.0%
No health insurance coverage	781	10.5%	988	24.6%
Not in labor force:	29,254	29,254	29,310	29,310
With health insurance coverage	26,652	91.1%	26,630	90.9%
With private health insurance	11,053	37.8%	10,978	37.5%
With public coverage	17,492	59.8%	17,771	60.6%
No health insurance coverage	2,602	8.9%	2,680	9.1%

Subject	Mahoning County, Ohio		Trumbull County, Ohio	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	14.4%	(X)	11.7%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	23.8%	(X)	21.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	22.4%	(X)	29.3%
Married couple families	(X)	5.0%	(X)	4.7%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	5.7%	(X)	6.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	4.4%	(X)	8.2%
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	41.7%	(X)	31.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	49.3%	(X)	45.1%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	50.6%	(X)	65.2%
All people	(X)	18.4%	(X)	15.5%
Under 18 years	(X)	30.8%	(X)	24.9%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	30.6%	(X)	24.3%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	40.8%	(X)	27.8%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	26.9%	(X)	23.1%
18 years and over	(X)	15.4%	(X)	13.1%
18 to 64 years	(X)	17.6%	(X)	14.8%
65 years and over	(X)	8.8%	(X)	8.2%
People in families	(X)	16.5%	(X)	12.9%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	24.8%	(X)	25.0%

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

While the 2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the July 2015 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.